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American Revenuer

Journal of the American Revenue Association

Vol. 31, No. 8, Whole No. 298

October, 1977

## Herrick Family Medicine Company Printed Precancels on RS95 and RS 118

#### Richard F. Riley

The small one cent red "plasters" stamp of Dr. Herrick, RS118, was the first of the private die proprietary stamps issued. Between November 18, 1862 and May 17, 1883 nearly 12,000,000 were printed; roughly 8,300,000 on old paper, 1,800,000 on silk paper and 1,800,000 on pink and watermarked paper combined. Except for the pink paper variety all are relatively common. As collectors of the U. S. private die proprietaries know, these stamps commonly are found overprinted in black or red ink with the initials of the company name, H. F. M., and often with date as well, all in various sizes of type. Indeed, according to Holcombe, the pink paper variety is known only precancelled (Stamp & Cover Collecting, Oct., 1936).

Since the first of these precancels appeared at least as early as February 1870, these as well as the precancels on the first issue revenues of 1862-71, clearly belong in the category of 'classic' precancels. They in fact, predate by many years common use of precancellation of our regular issues.

The precancelled varieties of RS118 were listed by E. B. Sterling, Price Catalogue of Revenue Stamps, 5th Edition, 1888, as well as by J. Adenaw, Revenue Stamps of the United States, undated, but the descriptions given of the overprints are so vague as to be rather more confusing than helpful. For example, the style of type employed was described by Sterling as small, large, etc., but without further detail. As noted by Holcombe, the firms' initials were overprinted in three sizes of type and he stated that: "A number of different types (fonts) were used for printing the dates but it is rather difficult to classify them except as small, medium and large, and this is not so definite". Holcombe made no further attempt to classify the fonts or list known dates, etc.

The Hall & Ruckel stamps, RS95, are also found overprinted with the H. F. M. cancellation. Again as noted by Holcombe (Collectors Club Philatelist, Jan. 1942) one Leonard W. Warner became associated financially with Hall of Hall & Ruckel. Warner acquired the business of Dr. Herrick in 1869, and subsequently the Hall & Ruckel stamps were overprinted with the H. F. M. cancellations presumably because some of their stamps were used on the Herrick nostrums.

The precancelled Hall & Ruckel stamps were also listed by Adenaw and by Sterling with no better descriptions of the fonts than given in the case of the Herrick stamps. The following is an attempt to start a listing of the overprints, which have received Type designations by Beaumont (Supplement, The American Revenuer, 26(8), 1972).

Different styles of overprint are illustrated and the Type indicated under the illustration.

The Types given above are cross referenced to the Types given in the Historical Reference List of the Revenue Stamps of the United States, Toppan, et al., 1899, in appropriate places.

It seems likely that the overprints could be 'plated' because of the wealth of variety in the overprint if sufficient multiples were available. However it appears that far too few multiples, particularly vertical ones now exist to permit this. Because of the huge number of both RS95 and RS118 which were used, the list below can only be considered a first attempt to list known varieties on these stamps. The author would like to obtain or examine unlisted varieties so that a more complete listing with the necessary revisions can be prepared at a later date.

In the following list, punctuation as well as capitalization is as given.



Type fonts used in preparation of various types of H. F. M. printed cancels used on RS95 and RS118. Beaumont considered the normal Type to read up; where the same cancel read down it was given an "a" designation. Normally the cancels were in black ink, but in some instances red ink was employed. Beaumont gave those printed in red ink a new Type designation when the same font was known printed in black ink. Only the basic fonts are illustrated.

## Letters to the Editor

The answer to the inquiry on page 299 in the Nov. 1976 issue (not p 199, Nov 1975 as stated in Feb 1977, p 22) is to be found in "The Republican Local War Tax Stamps (1936-1939)" compiled by F Gomez-Guillamon, Spanish Philatelic Society Bookclub No. 9, 1977. The stamp exists in perf and imp different types, colours and denominations and is issued in 1937 for use in Vinebre (Tarragona). The book can be ordered from The Spanish Philatelic Society, Ronald G Shelley, 22 Clifton Hill, Brighton, BN1 3HQ, England. Price is 17 (surface mail?). 119 large pages (Vinebre is on page 106). There are no other information about the stamp other than the listing and that it is common. The Society has issued other publications of cinderella interest.

Dec 1976. The Russian Front, by John R. Gentile. The number of the illustrations are wrong, missing and mixed up. I have additional information on Georgia Tax Duty stamps, figure 13 (not fig 7). Additional denomination 10K green (green). I have a few sets up to 5R, mint and in a very fine condition and the background colours don't correspond with published colours. The author probably possesses aged copies. The way you see a colour is also individual. The differences are 40K dark violet (brown), not blue (bluish on rose). 50K red or redorange (green), not red (gray). 1R carmine (bluegreen), not (gray blue). Could also be arother iscue but I double. also be another issue, but I doubt it. Best wishes.

Leif Bergman Larsbergsvagen 21, 5tr S-181 38 Lidingo ARA 1418

"A slight misquote in Mr. Levandowsky article in Vol. 31, No. 3 on page 25 of my artical in BSRP Journal No. 50 gives an erronious interpretation of the use of the Russian Postal Savings Bank Stamps. My artical was in two parts headed Fiscal Use and Postal Use. In the Servings balk statings, by artical was in two parts neaded riscal Use and Postal Use. In the Fiscal Use section I said - "As far as is known, these stamps were only used fiscally in connection with the Postal Savings Bank...."-(i.e. they served no other FISCAL use.) I did not say "These stamps were used ONLY fiscally..." This implies that they were not used postally but my artical dealt with their postal use in the second part. In the English language there is a difference between only used which is perhaps too subtle for the North American Continent. However, I would like to see this error corrected in print since it is attributed to a student of Russian philately

R. J. Ceresa

Just finished reading my June issue of the REVENUER. Really enjoyed that. I particularly liked the new feature of listing the current world-wide revenues. There is however, one correction that needs to be made -- it is regarding the TURKISH

CYPRUS (KIBRIS) listing (on Page 96C) M. Abrams has them listed as a 1976 issue-this is false. I have had these in my collection since 1974. This led me to write to the Postmaster of Turkish Cyprus and his reply states the

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> Best Regards. Dr. Steve Carol

### MEMO FROM THE PUBLICATIONS DIRECTOR:

Not being a man of letters, I do not plan on trying to write for every issue of the Revenuer.

Not being a man or letters, I do not plan on trying to write or every issue of the Revenuer. However, every so often some things come up that must be noted. First, the idea to reprint back issues of the journal has been temporarily cancelled. Although we had a large correspondence in favor of the idea, not enough were received to warrant a sure membership approval. Therefore, due to lack of interest, the effort is being shelved for the time being

However, I have come up with an idea and I want some response from YOU. I have proposed a companion publication to the American Revenuer, along the lines of a reprint proposed a companion publication to the American Revenuer, along the lines of a reprint magazine. This would contain articles which have previously appeared in the Revenuer as well as other philatelic journals. What are your opinions on this? What would you like to see reprinted? What can you offer in the way of articles for reprinting? This would lead to the possible publication of Vol. I of a "Revenue Reprint Encyclopedia."

For those members who will be in the Greater Boston area between now and October 30 as well as residents of New England, the following may interest you. The Peabody Museum of Salem in Salem, Mass, is presenting Federal Duck Stamp Prints from 1934-1977, Massachusetts Duck Stamp Prints from 1974-1977 and decoys from the Museum's collection, in an exhibition running from now through October 30. It is well worth a look. I am still working on my project mentioned in the April issue. I have not received any assistance from the members I used held I from our provident to be the theorem.

assistance from the members. I need help! If you own revenue plate blocks or plate number singles, especially of the stamps issued between 1914 and 1919, please write. This information is only available from owners of these items and nowhere else! PLEASE WRITE! THOMAS L. HARPOLE, JR.

POST OFFICE BOX 183 MANCHESTER, MASSACHUSETTS 01944

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### THE PRESIDENT'S PAGE

### G. M. Abrams

FIRST REP IN AFRICA

Appointment of Richard Pollitt is announced as our representative in Rhodesia (and leave us not get involved in a discussion of the pros and cons concerning the country..our only interest is in having representation on the continent). Mr. Pollitt has kindly volunteered to act for us as he is able throughout Southern Africa, and his services will be most appreciated. The masthead has been changed accordingly.

### DESERT TREK ENDS

This to advise that I have again changed jobs, this time to a local engineering firm not 10 minutes door-to-door. This is mentioned only to inform you that correspondence will be answered on a daily basis hereafter, in lieu of piling up here all week in my absence. (Then too the weekend may be devoted to other pursuits than spending it answering those letters..as was the practice).

#### LITERATURE OFFERS

(And my addess is: 3840 Lealma, Claremont, CA 91711, where applicable)

1. FLASH: The long effort by members Martin Erler and John A. Norton to catalog the German revenues has borne fruit. Of a projected 15-part catalog, Part 1 chronicling the federal adhesives to date (with appropriate pricing where applicable) is ready, and in stock here. They may be ordered directly from me at the postpaid price of \$5.75 in the US and Canada. The books are 128 pages, paperbound. Overseas members should write directly to Martin for payment requirements; see masthead for address. The book is bilingual, German/English. Further announcements on Mr. Erler's efforts to follow. Orders to this office must be in US currency.

2. For Cinderella buffs, we have two new items, price unknown:

a. A catalog (in French, without pricing) of the Parisian Parcel Post issues (Colis Postaux) by the noted Cinderella author Georges Chapier (publ. date unknown). 16 pages of profusely illustrated listings, the booklet may be obtained from member J. Barefoot, 85 Saltergate, Chesterfield, Derbyshire, England S401JS. Please write directly.

b. A 7-year labor of love by member Richard C. Kanak (PO Box 395, Berwyn, III. 60402) to catalog the postage stamps of Tannu Tuva is ready. Most of the material is not Scott listed, and many items unlisted anywhere are included, with many hitherto unknown varieties. 15 pages and well illustrated (and a topicalist's dream), plus a final page with pricing for all. Mr. Kanak also offers an album for these stamps, fully illustrated and annotated. Please write directly.

3. From member Chi Wen Yen (PO Box 3293, Taipei, Taiwan, ROC) comes word that he is embarking on another part (V) in his series of illustrated revenues of China, which should be ready in 4-5 months. Those who wish a copy are advised to write directly to get on the mailing list. Parts I and II (at \$3 each) and III and IV (\$4 each), all postpaid via air in the US and Canada, are still available. Please order directly, and personal checks accepted. Overseas members: write directly for costs.

4. Readers are reminded that the Byrum Supplemental Stamp Catalog (with addendum), a many hundred page wellillustrated listing of non-Scott material (pages only, 3-ring punched) is available directly from this office. Price is \$16 postpaid in US/Canada. Overseas members send inquiries. Orders to this office must be in US currency.

5. Member Duane Zinkel (he of the Forbin reprint fame) an-

nounces that he has come across a few remainders of the spiral bound version of the 1915 effort, and interested readers should write directly to Duane at 2323 Hollister Ave., Madison, Wisc. 53705 for price and delivery data. Limited quantities.

6. In keeping with previous offers made by this office for xeroxed, unbound copies (see May, June and Sept. issues), for those who are interested I will furnish those listed below at my cost plus postage and handling. Payment to me by name in US currency please.

a. Forbin's 1937 French Colony revenue catalog; cost \$9; add p/h charges in US /Canada of 50 cents, overseas \$1.

b. DeMagistris' 1947 Italy; cost \$20; p/h US/Canada \$2, overseas, \$4.

c. His 1961 supplement to the above; cost \$3.25; p/h US/Canada 50 cents, overseas \$1.

d. Diena's 1883 (in French) effort to list the Italian municipals; cost \$5.50; p/h US/Canada 50 cents, overseas \$1.

e. The 1890 Salefranque study of French revenue stamped paper (in French); cost \$9; p/h US/Canada 50 cents, overseas \$1.

f. The 1911 Devaux study of the French revenue paper (in French) of the period 1673-1791; 900 illustrations, hundreds of listed items (and pages); cost \$27.50; p/h US/Canada \$2, overseas \$4.

Further offers to come.

#### A HAPPY GROUP; REALLY?

You may have noted some classified ads appearing recently in the philatelic press, touting a "happy revenuer club". The "owner" of this one-person operated, non-ARA connected "organization" was reinstated in the APS in 1974, having been expelled in 1953. Since the readmission, complaints have been registered with the APS by "happy's" customers who are also APS members, and who apparently do not agree with the ad. This has forced the APS into the role of complaint handler/claim settler.. and although all complaints to our knowledge have been settled via the APS, thus far, we wonder how much longer the APS will put up with this situation. After all, it IS a way of life. More to follow (and for you too, APS).

### **ON THE OTHER HAND: KUDOS**

To *Charles Mandell* for capturing a gold at the recent stAm-PShow in SF in August for his literature on the Holy Land Revenues.. and for his outstanding series on same appearing serially in the SIP journal.

To the *APS* and *Editor Dick Sine* for the contribution to the cause, which appeared in the Sept. American Philatelist on the occasion of our 30th annivesary (which has already brought inquiries at this writing...a few days after its appearance) and to *Dick Riley* for his paper on "umperceived watermark" on RS14d appearing therein.

To Dan Hoffman for his continually interesting series on USIR appearing monthly in Linn's. No other awards reported at this writing. Perhaps next time?

### CURRENT USAGE REVENUES, ADDENDUM BY R. A. Mason, ARA

In the June AR appeared (page 96D) listings for current usage revenues of Victoria and New South Wales. Readers should revise their listings on these stamps to include the following:

Left hand column, Victoria:

Add another denomination omitted from the listing of 7c yellow.

**Right hand column, New South Wales:** 

Add another denomination omitted from the listing of 15c green & blue.

## **Bhutanese Fiscals**

By Kenneth Trettin, ARA

(Note: The information herein and the loan of the stamps to be photographed came from APS member Leonard Nadybal (Postfach 800663, D-7000 Stuttgart 80, Germany). He is the Editor of the GOBI TIMES, a newsletter devoted to the philately of Mongolia, Tuva, Bhutan and the surrounding area. He is interested in corresponding with other collectors interested in this area "especially cancelled with the Tibetan language cancellations in use before the current 'innovation' stamps began to show up in '62."...KT)

Bhutan is a little landlocked country in the foothills of the Himalyas, directly east of the former state of Sikkim. The kingdom is philatelically infamous for its oddball stamp issues on silk, plastic, gilt foil, embossed cardboard in 3D, round, lozenge and what-have-you sized issues. It is commonly believed that Bhutan is a "Sand-Dune" nation philatelically of questionable sovereign status, 99 percent illiterate, with no need for stamps, let alone such "unusual" ones. In reality, the nation is the size of Switzerland, a totally independent kingdom, a member of the UN, the UPU, and the Columbo Plan. Today, Bhutan has over 40 post offices, dozens of schools, its own currency and national language.

We will not delve into the philatelic authenticity of the "oddball" material, since it is doubtful that such material ever saw use within the country, and doubtful as well that the stamps

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were made or sold there. There are legitimate issues; for these we refer you to Scott's Standard Catalog.

Bhutan is the last vestige of Tibet left relatively unchanged. Fifteen years, there were no motorable roads, no utilization of the hydro-electric potential, no money in a barter economy, universal illiteracy, and no idea of how many people lived within its borders. In 1953 came the thought of looking at the outside world to see what it had to offer. It was in that year that the first (and real) stamps appeared-fiscals. This provided for the first accountable system of taxation other than the traditional bushels of wheat, yak hair, barley, or whatever else of value could be taken. Four stamps were issued, in Tibetan currencytrangkha and sang.

On January 1, 1955, these fiscal issues were made valid for postage, a curious action since there were no post offices, no mail routes and little reason to have any established. Mail up to 1954 was carried (and still is to some extent) by runners hired by the Heads of Monks, Fortress (Dzong) chieftans, and village headmen, to carry "dak" between fortresses. These stamps, much like the Tibetan adhesives, were valid only internally, with the exception of mail to Bhutan House in Kalimpong, India, where additional stamps were affixed for further dispatch. Some mail also went into Tibet to be sent through China or to an Indian post office in Tibet.

It is still not established who printed these first stamps or how many were printed. They remained on sale for 12 to 15 years until the currency of Tibetan origin was demonetized as legal tender in Bhutan and the Indian rupee made legal. R. Sodembha of Kalimpong, India, bought quantities of these stamps in 1955 and sold them in the west by advertising in stamp magazines. (His sales were predominantly CTO covers). The stamps were also sold by Dhaun and Sons of Patiala, India, (wholesaled in Great Britain) and Frank Warner of New York, who first offered them for sale in the states.

The Indian currency gave way to the Bhutanese (officially of equal value) with the Indian anna and rupee changed to Chetrum and Ngultrum (100 C= 1 N). All stamps issued since 1962 have borne these denominations; only the four stamps issued in 1953 were in Tibetan currency.

With the issuance of postage stamps in 1962 there appeared a surcharged issue of two of the first set. The diagonal surcharges read "10 NP" and "25 NP" (Indian new Paisa) to coincide with the new utilization of Indian currency. Specialists in Bhutanese material, to our knowledge, have never seen actual stamps of this issue, although photocopies appear to abound. A philatelically prepared cover exists, which was apparently prepared in Bhutan by Mr. Lhendup Dorji, a member of the royal family, who was at one time "Postmaster General".

In 1966, the first chetrum and ngultrum coins appeared and so did two new revenue stamps, in denominations of 10ch and 25 ch. These stamps, red and jade respectively, were printed in India at Nasik Security Press. They were printed by offset, but the quantities are unknown. These stamps are still available through various fiscal officers and sub-divisiona<sup>1</sup> officers. They



are utilized to indicate pre-payment of fees for recording documents, transfers and other official actions for which a set fee exists.

Mr. Nadybal's last request for revenue stamps brought back strips of the 10ch of 1966 surcharged in purple. A note from the sub-divisional officer at Phuntsholing indicated that the rate had been increased to 15ch and "would Mr. Nadybal please remit the additional funds." The surcharge is circular, of the same type that has been seen cancelling Dzong (fortress) mail. It was handstamped on each stamp in the sheet of 320 subjects (panes of 80).

Today throughout Bhutan the Dzong-Dak system of posting correspondence by runner between Dzongs and Government offices coexists with the secular postal system. Often, Dzong cancellations appear on mail sent from a Dzong with normal (as opposed to oddball) postage stamps affixed, canceled by the Dzong officer and delivered to a nearby post office.

These cancellation devices are all in Tibetan (or Bhotanta) with an indication of the fortress from which it was posted.

BHUTAN REVENUE CHECKLIST



1953

Values in Tibetan currency, 17.5 x 22.5 mm, perf 12½, unwmkd.

I. Figure I	1 u angina	Diue
2. Figure 2	2 tranghka	Red
3. Figure 3	4 tranghka	Green
4. Figure 4	3 sang	Orange
1966		
18 x 21.5 mm	perf 14, unv	vmkd.
5. Figure 5	10ch R	ed
6. Figure 5	25ch Ja	le
2		

197...?
10 ch stamp of 1966 surcharged in purple
7. 15ch Red and purple

**Plate Varieties** 

By Anthony Giacomelli, ARA



There is not any group of U.,S. Revenue stamps that can supply more plate varieties than the two cent denominations of the first issue, that is Scott's number R5 to R15. They take in everything that can happen to a stamp; there are variations of color, cracked plates, double impressions, worn plates, rusty plates, imperforate between, scratched plates, half used as one cent, green paper, damaged plates, silk paper, double transfers, triple

and many other visible scars. These stamps can be a study in themselves.

My friend Roger Patterson sent me a copy of R15 (illustrated) with a heavy line on the right side of the margin, which I believe to be a cracked plate. The line of color starts near the upper end of the stamp and gets stronger as it goes downward. It continues into the next stamp below, but as I do not have it nor have I seen it, I cannot comment.

Does anyone have the stamp or stamps below that show this crack? Please write to me or to The American Revenuer so we will all know a little more about it.

I have a number of stamps of interest and in the future we will examin them also. In the mean time, Happy Hunting!

### **ISRAELI REVENUES**

Hard-to-get items, seldom offered. Payment with order, please, in US currency. All are mint, never hinged, and quantities are short. Prices are postpaid.

palo.
100 Liras Green, new issue \$16.00
Court Stamps, 4 values
Passport Stamps, 3 values 90.00
Medical Service overprint on Zahal (Defense For-
ces), 2 values
Agree (EEE) act 6 velves to 11 w/taba 20.00
Agrah (FEE) set, 6 values to 1L, w/tabs 30.00
Same, 11 values, 2 to 142 Liras, w/tabs 50.00
ZAHL overprints on same, 14 values w/tabs 50.00
Same with GAZA overprint, 10 values
w/tabs
Same (GAZA), 20 values w/obsolete colors . 45.00
Same (GAZA), 40 diff errors in blox or
pairs w/normal 40.00
Same with GAZA-SINAI overprint, 6 values,
w/tabs
Iraq Postal Tax, Scott RA1-6 45.00
Same, RA5 perf 12 x 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> and perf 14 24.00
Same, errors in overptint, shifts
and doubles
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G.M. Abrams
3840 Lealma
Clarmont, CA 91711

#### **ISRAEL MEDICINE BOTTLE RECEIPT STAMPS**

By George Griffenhagen, ARA

For some years, the Kupat Holim (The General Workers' Sick Fund) has been providing its members with medicine free of charge. However for the past several years this Israel organization now charges members for the medicine bottles when a prescription is compounded by Kupat Holim pharmacists.

A series of self-adhesive labels or "stamps" have been devised to serve as a receipt or deposit on the medicine bottle. Two denominations were initially issued (one source savs that they were 15 and 30 agorot, while another source suggests that they were 15 and 20 agorot), but these Israel medicine bottle receipt stamps now come in 35 and 50 agorot denominations.

Stamps in hand are all imperf, self-adhesive, 12 x 16 mm, color on white paper. The value is directly on the bottle illustrated on the stamps while the small numerals at the lower left are sheet serial (position) numbers. The denominations illustrated are:



15Ag green 20 Ag blue 35 Ag brown 50 Ag red

The author thanks Gerald M. Abrams for calling these stamps to his attention, and expresses appreciation to Pharmacists J. Kohlberg and I. Breiman of Tel-Aviv for the information and examples. A 30 Ag denomination may have also been produced, as well as other values. Anyone having additional information is requested to contact George Griffenhagen, 2501 Drexel Street, Vienna, VA 22180.

#### SCOTT DECLINES (FOR NOW)

(Ed. note: The following is taken in part, from a letter to Dr. Dan Hoffman, ARA Publicity, who wrote to Scott Publ. offering ARA assistance in the event Scott planned to expand the US Special- ized...even unto two volumes...so that the revenues which properly belong in the listings, including taxpaids, might be included....)

13 July 1977

Dear Dr. Hoffman. We thank the ARA and you cordially for offering to help us expand the US revenue listings if we should extend the US Specialized into a two-volume catalog. We do not plan such a step now, but if the time comes when this development appears imminent, we will certainly call upon the ARA for advice, encouragement and information.

It is kind of you to suggest ways to expand the present revenue listings and to add new revenue sections. Some day we may be ready to use some of these ideas.

The B.N.A. Specialized catalog rumors began, with some justification, in our Gordon Harmer period. As you know, it would be a tremendous undertaking in a competitive field. That plan is still on the shelf. Thank you for offering the help of both the ARA and the Canadian Revenue Society if we should undertake that project.

Sincerely,

(s) James B. Hatcher Catalog Editor-in-Chief

(Mr. Hatcher is also an ARA member)

### **SLIDE PROGRAM TO APS**

Within the last several months, members of the American Revenue Association (Affiliate #51 of the American Philatelic Society) have pooled material, thoughts and stories and under the spearheading of ARA Associate Editor Dick Riley. have arranged a slide show titled A SAMPLING OF U.S. PRIVATE DIE PROPRIETARY STAMPS AND A LITTLE RELATED AMERICANA. The program, with running dialog in audio, includes some 70-odd color slides. These show an impressive variety of rare (and not so rare) items in pristine condition, nearly all of which, even those of modest catalog value, would challenge any novice to this area with the real thrill of the chase.

Shown are private die match, medicine, perfume and plaving card stamps whose designs are varied enough to capture the imagination of the conventional topical collector as well as that of a few who are searching for new topical areas to explore. For the student of 19th Century classics, these emissions, coming first from the firm of Butler and Carpenter and lastly from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, present a panorama of the engraving and printing talents of those organizations guite the equal of that expressed in the postal issues they produced.

The audio portion of the program attempts to draw brief attention to the various facets of this area of philately which may appeal to the viewers. Anyone interested in obtaining the program on loan is invited to write directly to the APS, PO Box 800, State College, Pa. 16801.

	WORLD WIDE REVENUES IN PACKETS ALL DIFFERENT AS LISTED						
25 50 100 150 325 10 20 30 50 20	Italy       12.00         Italy       3.00         Italy       9.00         Italy       18.00         Italy       50.00         Israel       1.00         Israel       2.25         Israel       4.50         Israel       12.00         Peru       1.75	20 40 85 110 150 200 10 25 50 20	Germany         2.25           Germany         5.00           Germany         7.00           Germany         10.50           Germany         15.00           Austria-Hungary         1.00           Austria-Hungary         4.00           Austria-Hungary         10.00	10 20 25 15 50 100 10 20 25 300	Uraguay.         2.00           Uraguay.         5.00           Uraguay.         7.50           Equador         1.25           Equador         7.50           Equador         7.50           Equador         7.50           Equador         7.50           Equador         7.50           Equador         2.50           Romania         2.50           Romania         4.00           World         10.00	50 100 200 10 20 50 50 10 20 30	0         World.         100.00           0         World.         450.00           0         World.         800.00           0         USIR.         3.00           0         USIR.         15.00           0         USIR.         250.00           0         US state         3.00
			All types assorted 500-\$25.00; 1	000-\$7	5.00; 2000-\$400.00; 3000-\$950.00		
			US STATE REVENUES	IN PAC	KETS BY STATE OF ISSUE		
20 10 10 20	Alabama	25 50 75 20	Indiawa         1.00           Kansas         1.00           Kansas         2.50           Kansas         5.00           Louisiana         1.75           Louisiana         4.75	10 20 25 30	Massachusetts         .50           New York         .50           New York         1.50           New York         2.00           New York         3.00           Pennsylvania         1.00	20 10 10 20 10 20	Pennsylvania         4.00           Tennessee         1.00           Utah         5.00           Utah         5.00           Washington         1.50           Washington         3.00
Terms: Cash with order, returns for full refund must be made within 10 days of receipt. Postage and insurance paid on all orders over \$25.00 to US addresses only, all others please add postage and insurance minimum 50¢. Refunds for sold out items returned with order. Make remittance in US funds only, please. Approvals: Approvals of revenue and postage stamps are availible with deposit and specific request for a particular area.							
	J.L.	Mc	Guire P. 0	. Box	7152 New Have	/en,	CT 06519

Page 140



**CRETE** page four

Waybills



*Type V* On Issue of 1888 Handstamped in Black Perf. 11 ½

4T80

2

piastrees blue a. light blue



*Type V* On issue of 1891 Handstamped in Black Perf. 13 ½

4T81 1 piastre black on greenish

These handstamps were sometimes over-inked and carelessly applied, resulting in a small variance in size and in appearance. Type V, on being over-inked, created heavy single line appearing characters which can be confused with Type IV; however, it will be noted that the inscriptions in these handstamps are different.

## BRITISH ADMINISTRATION

### KANDIA (HERAKLION)

1898 Value in Manuscript Black Ink Imperforate Cream Paper

BR1	10	paras a. without 1	blue 0 at top
		Whi	ite Paper
BR5	10	paras	blue
BR6	20	paras	blue
BR7	1 p	iastre	blue



Union Jack Handstamp 37½ mm in Diameter BR8 3 piastres blue The ink shades vary from gray blue to dark blue

### **KENURIO AND PYRIOTISSA**



Union Jack Handstamp 36mm in Diameter

Revenue

1899 Value in Manuscript Red Ink Imperforate Cream Paper piastre blue

1 piastre bl MALEVISI

**BR15** 

### Revenue

1899 **Union Jack Handstamp** Value in Manuscript Black Ink Imperforate **Blue Paper BR17** 10 paras blue White Paper **BR21** 10 paras blue **BR22** 20 paras blue **BR23** 1 piastre blue **BR24** 1 1/2 piastres blue **BR25** 2 piastres blue

### **CRETE** page five

### PEDIADA

Revenue



Union Jack Handstamp 37mm in Diameter 1899 Value in Manuscript Black Ink Imperforate White Paper

BR30	10	paras	blue
BR31	20	paras	blue
BR32	1	piastre	blue
BR35	20	paras	emerald green
BR36	1	piastre	gray green
BR38	10	paras	red brown
BR42	10	paras	violet

The six district post offices in the British sector were issued a Union Jack handstamp with the name of the district below the flag. The specific use for this device apparently was not made clear.

Four of the districts (KANDIA, KENURIO AND PYRIOTISSA MALEVISI and PEDIADA) used it to prepare revenue stamps by striking the handstamp on sheets of paper and then cutting out each impression to create adhesive type stamps.

Values were handwritten in ink on each stamp as the need arose.

The administrator of MONOFATSI authorized the handstamp to be struck on envelopes and it was thus used for postal purposes. The value was handwritten in ink.

In the TEMENOS district it was used as a postal cancellation.

Although these were the general practices, KANDIA and KENURIO AND PYRIOTISSA also used it as an official seal by applying it directly on documents.

It is probable that some or all of the other districts used the Union Jack handstamp in this manner or for other purposes.

### RUSSIAN ADMINISTRATION RETHYMNON

THE AMERICAN REVENUER, October, 1977



		Circular Handstamp		
		Diameter: 33mm		
		Applied on Crete Type I		
		In Blue		
		189	98	
		Value in Manuscript		
		Black Ink		
		Imperf	orate	
RU1	4	paras	gray	
RU2	20	paras	gray	
		a. XX added t	the two	
		upper c	orners	
RU3	1	piastre	gray	
RU4	2	piastres	gray	
RU5	4	piastres	gray	
RU6	6	piastres	gray	

It was common practice to cut a corner from a stamp of this issue just before it was placed on a document.

Value in Manuscript Red Ink I piastre dark blue





38x47mm Circular Handstamp Diameter: 33mm In Blue

Page 140C

### CRETE page six

black black black black black

		Imperforate
RU15	4	paras
RU16	20	paras
RU17	1	piastre
RU18	2	piastres
RU19	6	piastres



A circular handstamp in black or in violet ink with a central double-headed white eagle and white lettering with the value handwritten in ink at the base is known; however, it has not been established if this is an adhesive type stamp or if it is a handstamp applied directly on a document.

### ISSUES OF THE CRETAN GOVERNMENT

### ●OPO∑ XAPTO∑HMOY Tax by Revenue Stamp



		Тур	e /		
		31½ x34	! ½ mm		
		Value in M	anuscript		
		Black	: Ink		
Mar	ny varia	ations of the ma	nuscript valuations exist		
		189			
		Imperf	orate		
		Cream	Paper		
R1	10	parades	blue		
R4	2	grosia	blue		
R7	10	parades	lilac		
	White Paper				
R13	10	parades	blue		
		a. ultramarine			



R14	20	parades	blue
R15	1	grosion	blue
R17	3	grosia	blue
		the second and the second and the second sec	

The blue color varies from pale blue to dark blue

R18	20	parades	pale green		
R21	3	grosia	pale green		
The pale green stamps were used in Pediada					

R23	10	parades	lilac
R24	20	parades	lilac
R25	1	grosion	lilac
R26	2	grosia	lilac



		Perf. 11 ½
R29	10	parades ultramarine



Туре II 31½x34½mm

Continued next issue

(Continued from page 135)

( ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
Type 1 (reads up, capitals used).	Type 1a (Reads down, capitals used).
<b>RS95</b> b Nov 1-71	MAY 2. 2. 72. +
Dec 1.71	Aug. 1. 72.
MAR. 2, 72. +	Aug. 272.
Aug. 2, 72.	Aug. 2, 72.
RS118a Feb. 1-70	
July 1-71	Aug. 1-70
Aug 1.71	Mch 1-71
RS118b Nov 1-71	MAR. 1. 72. +
July 1, 72	MAR. 2, 72. +
July 2, 72	April 2, 72
Aug 1.72.	<b>July 2</b> , 72
Aug 2, 72.	Aug. 1. 72.
Aug 2, 73.	Aug 2, 72.
	July 2, 73
Type 2 (Reads up,	Type 2a (Reads down,
no capitals).	no capitals).
RS118a aug 1-70	june 1-70
nov 1-70	aug 1-70
mar 1.70	nov 1-70
may 1.71	
RS118b july 1-71	type 2a (Reads down,
+These might be considered ne	no capitals).

Type 3. The date is given as the month only, in a font intermediate in size between that of Type 1 and 2 and Type 5 in upper and lower case serif letters.

RS95b Dec.

H. F. M.	H. F. M.
AUG 1-70	MAY. 1. 2.
Type4, 5 Ty. 4, mo. only	Type 6

Type 4. The month is given in plain block letters 2 mm. high. RS118b JULY

Type 5. Like Type 4 with day and year added.

RS118a AUG 1-70 RS118b JUL 1 71

Type 6a. The date is given in 2 mm. high serif letters and numerals.

RS118b MAY. 1. 2.



Type 7.	Type 7a
RS95c No date	RS95c No date
RS118c No date	RS118c No date

Type 8 and 8a. This is the same as the Type 1 in the Boston Revenue book. The date is in the same font as the initials. The date was apparently spaced about 3.6 mm. below the initials in 1876 and about 3.0 mm. below the initials in 1877.

Type 8.		Type 8a		
RB95b	1876.+ 1877.++ 1877. No period after M	RB95b	1876.+ 1877.++	

+On both green and yellow green printings. ++Green impressions.

RS118b	1876. 1877. 1877.	R No period after H No period after M	S118b	1876. 1876.	Broken period after M
	1877.	•		1877.	
				1877.	No period
				1877	after M No period after M or 7
			Ċ	)E	
			Ĩ		1. A.
		in the second			
				1	
		Type 9,	, 10	)	
		(BRB T	7. 2	?)	

Types 9 and 10. These are the same as Type 2 in the Boston Revenue Book. The plate from which the overprint was made evidently had the initials evenly spaced, and in Type 11, with the year more or less centered under the letter F, was as follows:

0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000	000000000000	00000
ADD TAE	0	0	0	0
	<sup>0</sup> H. F. M.	<sup>0</sup> H. F. M	<sup>0</sup> H. F. M.	0
	o year	o year	o year	0
	0.	0	0	0
0	0000000000000	000000000000000	00000000000	00000

Improper placement of the stamps to be cancelled led then to F.M.H.F.M.H. and M.H.F. varieties noted below under Types 9, 10 and 11.

Type 9. RS95d	Normal F. M. I	=		RS95d	Type 9a Normal
Type 10				ጥ	rpe 10a
RS95d	Norm No pe	al eriod after M	Ľ	RS95d	Normal
Type 11.					Type 11a
RS95b	1874	M.H.F.			- <b>J</b> F
	1875	M.H.F.	RS95b	1874	M.H.F.
				1874	F.M.H.
RS118b	1874	Normal	RS118b	1874	Normal
	1874	I for 1		1874	M.H.F.
	1874	Top bar of	7 missing	1875	Normal
	1874	F.M.H.	0	1875 Ir	n pair with
	1875				1874





Type 15. The year is in a 3.2 mm. sans serif font with period after year, normally printed in black ink. This is the same as Type 3 in the Boston Revenue Book.

Type 15. RS95d 1878 1878 1878		RS95d Reads F. M. H. In red ink +	1878. 1878. Reads F.M.H. 1878. In red ink+		
RS118b	1874. 1874. 1875.	RS118b Defective period	1875. 1875. 1 very defective		
RS118d	1878.	RS118d	1878.		

+In Beaumont's scheme these would be new types.

4-6-80. 4-9-80. 4-24-80. No period after M 7-15-80. 7-15-80. Top of F slanted down 10-25-80. 1-20-81. 1-20-81. Top of F slanted down 3-28-81. 5-10-81. 11-12-82. 4-24-80. 6-26-80. 9-13-80. 10-1-80. 10-7-80. 10-7-80. O of 10 entered sideways

4-9-80. 4-24-80. No hyphen after 24 10-25-80. 11-26-80. 1-20-81. No period after H 5-10-81. 10-3-81. O of 10 entered sideways 4-17-82, 6-8-82. 4-17-92. Defective 8 in year? ?-17-82. ? probably defective 4 4-24-80. No period after H 5-12-80. 6-12-80. Printed in red ink + 6-21-80. 7-24-80. 8-18-80. 10-1-80. 11-26-80. 11 26 80. Without hyphens in date

Types 12 and 13 were in the same plate as type 15 as pairs of Type 12a and 15a, 1875 and Type 13 and 15, 1875 are known.

New major type. H. F. M. are in the same style of type font as Types 9-17 inclusive but 6 mm. high. The year is in the same style of font as Type 4 but is 3.4 mm. high.

Type 18b. RS118b 1874 No period after year

In additon to the printed cancels, Herrick used at least three hand stamped cancels. One a large red oval of which only a small portion shows on the stamps on old paper; Herrick's Family Medicines on old and silk paper in black and on silk paper in purple; and Herrick's Medicines on silk paper in black or purple all with various dates. The H. F. M. printed cancels in a number of types are also found on the proprietaries of 1875-81.

An attempt to rationalize the present list with that of Sterling, while providing a number of hours of amusement, proved to be rather unsatisfactory. The two lists can be equated very well for cancellations on the pink papers, reasonably well for cancellations on the old paper and watermarked issues but only poorly on the silk paper issues which received a large number of types of overprints and constitute the bulk of the listing. Two thoughts may be worth recording. A number of varieties with complete dates (Types 1, 2, 5, 6 and 16) listed here do not appear to be included in Sterling's list and Sterling lists a number of dates which I have not seen.

Sincere thanks are accorded to E. W. Beach, Louis Campbell, Dick Dekay, H. W. Field, C. H. Hermann, Bruce Slomski and any others who I may have forgotten for contributions to the above listing.

## THE EDITOR NOTES...

...that two little wrong numbers add up to a major mistake. They appeared on the Sales Dept. Financial Report (page 131 of the Oct.  $\underline{AR}$ ). There is an extra 5 in the line "Purchase of salesbooks." The correct figure is \$53.93; the following line "Total expenditures" should read \$1303.61. ...that it is requested that no one set aside your copy of the Beer Census report form. Please fill it in <u>now</u> not tomorrow; these reports are important so that accurate pricing can appear in an upcoming Beer Stamp Catalog. It is not necessary to have an extensive holding of beer stamps, only one. Tom Friester reports that replys are coming in **nicely** and thanks are extended to all those who have replied thur far.

... that Tom also remarked that the main topic of conversation among revenuers at the CPS show in Chicago (Oct 7-9) was the lack of quality revenue material currently on the market. Now that is becoming more and more apparent to all of us. Auctions are featuring revenue material more often now. Recently in a big Boston sale a \$200 second issue brought \$3200 while a copy of the Persian Rug netted \$7,000--both considerably more than catalog price.

atalog price. ...that while President Abrans so religiously mentions member's achievements, he is never cited. A kudo should again be extended to Gerry for his two articles which appeared in the <u>American Philatelist</u>'s September issue. His efforts have generated much interest (over 50 replies) in the ARA. ...that he has been contacted by the secretary of the Permit Imprint Collectors Society. Anyone interested in a "seldom-explored philatelic byway" should contact Fred Foldvary at 2200 Carleton, Berkeley, CA 94704. FICS publishes a quarterly and interests include official government mailings as well as permits world-wide.

#### WORDS OF WISDOM

(Ed. note: The following by HLM Pat Herst appeared in a recent issue of the Stamp Wholesaler.)

(And they will be, Pat...GMA)

Dealers who turn up their noses at things not listed in Scott are passing up a good deal of business. Today's high prices are mighty nice to admire, but there are tens of thousands of collectors who have been forced out of conventional markets because they simply cannot afford them. They don't want to give up collecting, so they turn to a field where they can have maximum action at minimum prices ... and foreign revenues are a good example.

I dropped in at Holloway's recently, as I like to do, just to reacquaint myself with the retail business at which I spent four decades. He had a large batch of current revenue stamps from Colombia, still on paper. A collector was having the time of his life going through them, seeing how many different ones he could find.

Revenue stamps are often printed by the same processes as are postage stamps. They look like postage stamps. One can study them for watermarks, plate differences, perforations, and types of paper. Except for the fact that they are generally not acceptable as postage stamps (there are cases where they were), they could be as collectable as postage issues.



### ANOTHER REVENUE TO BITE THE DUST?

(Ed. note: The following was submitted by members Dave Sher and Walter Hoffman as discovered in the Wall Street Journal. If this happens, will the Duck stamps be far behind?

### Treasury Proposes End to Tax Seals On Liquor Bottles Bureau Seeks Public Input on How to Replace Them; Measure May Save Money

By a Wall Street Journal Staff Reporter

WASHINGTON — Add another item to your list of things that may soon fall victim of technology: the familiar paper tax stamps on liquor bottles.

The Treasury's Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms is proposing that the stamps, which show that federal taxes have been paid, be eliminated. But it isn't sure how to replace them, so it's asking the public for suggestions.

Some possibilities the Treasury offered include allowing the makers of bottle closures to print the tax seal onto aluminum twist-off caps. It also suggested that distillers may want to come up with their own seals.

The regulation could save both the government and bottlers money. The bottlers wouldn't have to put on the stamps over their own seals, as some do at present, and the government wouldn't have to pay for the printing of the stamps, a Treasury official said.

Even though the seals cost the government \$7 million to \$8 million a year, they are a small fraction of the approximately \$3 billion in liquor taxes the Treasury collects annually.

The bureau asked for comments and suggestions by Sept. 26.



Page 143

### SECRETARY'S REPORT

Bruce Miller, Secretary

1010 So. Fifth Ave., Arcadia, CA 91006

#### **NEW MEMBERS**

- BALLMAN, Fred, C. 3115 S. Cliff Dr. Fort Smith, AR 72903, by Dan Hoffman. US 2567
- BARANOUSKAS, Thomas, J., 2809 Greenbrook Dr, Arlington, TX 76016, by G. M. 2550 Abrams, Primarily state migratory gamebird stamps- also interested in foreign. 2550 CASTINO, Richard, 330 Shaler Blvd, Ridgefield, NJ 07657, by APS. US revs, esp.
- first 3 issues CRAFT, Vance X., Sr, 6147 Mission St, Daly City, CA 94014, by Vance X. Craft, Jr. 2568
- GenI US and state revs, any cinderellas and seals. FERRARIS, Alfred D., 831 Glenview St, Philadelphia, PA 19111, by Wildey C. 2561 Rickerson. All US revs, used.
- 2556 GIBBONS, Edward S., 818 W. Pine St, Lodi, CA 95240, by Secretary. New to revs-primary interest postal history and cancels of Calif, Wells, Fargo, German cols and maritime.
- 2547 GODLEY, G. M., 37 E. Main St, Morris, NY 13808, by G. M. Abrams. US first 3 issues. M&M. HANSEN, Millicent R. 2812 Rock Glen Ave. Los Angeles, CA 90041, by Secretary.
- 2552 Private die medicine. 2554 KENNEDY, Peter R., 70 Truman Rd, Willowdale, Ont, Canada M2L 2L6, by G. M.
- MATUSKO, Michael (address withheld), by G.M. Abrams. US revs, Xmas seals. 2562 2548 MYERS, Lowell, 1060 W. North Shore, Chicago, IL 60626, by Ken Trettin. All revs and cinderellas
- MENA, Cesar A., 1200 SW 18th St, Miami, FL 3145, by George R. McNamara, Jr. 2563 All Cuba revs
- NOBLE, Steve, 766 Riverhill Dr. Athens, GA 30606, by G.M. Abrams. M & M 2551 2566 OHLSON, Alvin J., PO Box 4329, Clearwater, FL 33518, by William J. Bomar. US and Canada-collector/dealer, The Ohlson's."
- 2549 RABARTS, John W., Tiki Road, Coromandel, New Zealand, by G. M. Abrams. Nth. Indies. Indonesia. Port. Timor. New Caledonia. Air
- 2557 RICHARDS, Francis G., 1221 Vilas St, Leavenworth, KS 66048, by Wait & Wait.
- US 2555 RULAU, Russell, Rt. 2, Box 15BA, Iola, WI 54945, by G. M. Abrams. US, US Poss.,
- India, India Native States, Russia, China CM2564 TRAMMELL, Jack L., PO Box 1167, Arlington, TX 76010, by Gordon McHenry.
- Dealer, all US and foreign. 2553 TROWBRIDGE, J.F.A., 199 Malvern Ave, South Harrow, Mddx, England. HA2 9HG,
- by G. M. Abrams. Indian Native States.
- 2558 TWAN, Lyle D., RR #1, Lumby, BC,Canada VOE 2GO.by G.M. Abrams.Canada semi-official airs, BC Laws, supreme court laws, Yukon laws. 2559 UCHIN, Robert A., DDS, 1500 SW 15th Ave, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33312, by Ken Trettin. US 1st issue, M&M, most US B.O.B., newspapers.
- 2565 WISEMAN, James P., General Delivery, Mynarski Park, Alta, Canada TOM 1NO, by
- E. S. J. van Dam. Canada and provinces- bill, law, etc.; US all types.
- The highest membership number on this report is 2568.

#### ADDRESS CHANGES

- Roger E. Kelly, Sr, 110½ S. 3rd St, Boonville, IN 47601 (ex same zip) William J. Murphy, c/o Charles E. Wood, Hawkwood Rd, RFD #1, Chester, NH 03036 (ex Wichita Falls TX 76305)
- Stephen H. Rapp, RR 5, 150 Dogwood Lane, Bloomfield, IN 47424 (ex same zip, new route
- Version States (New York, New York, Chico CA 95926 Gayle G. Williams, 4157 Hermitage Point Rd, Virginia Beach, VA 23455 MEMBERSHIP STATUS

MEMBERSHIF STATUS	
Previous membership total	337
New members	
Current membership total	359

## **Chapter Notes**

### **OUR ACTIVE CHAPTERS**

This is the first of a series of periodic reports providing the pertinent data on each of our extant chapters. The reports will appear as there are changes in Chapter statistics and/or officers. To date, only those Chapters who have sent the data are reported below; for those who have not reported, if you wish publicity herein, let's hear from you. STATE REVENUE SOCIETY:

President: Terry M. Hines Secretary: Harold A. Effner, Jr.

Treasurer: M.E. Matesen

(Other officers not deemed necessary to report...GMA) Contact for further information: Sect'y Effher at address 210 Eastern Way, Rutherford, N. J. 07070 Membership at last report: 294

NEW YORK

President: Brian M. Bleckwenn Secretary-Treasurer: Richard G. Decker Recording Secretary: Ernest C. Wilkens

For information, contact Mr. Bleckwenn at 710 Barbara Blvd. Franklin Square, N.Y. 11010.

Chapter membership at this time: 22

Meetings are held on the first Thursday of each month at the Collectors club of N. Y., 22 East 35th St., New York, N.Y. 10016, except in July and August. During those two month, meetings are held at a member's home.

WASH., DC

- President: Lou Alfano
- Vice-President: Denys J. Voaden

Secretary-Treasurer: Elliot Chabot

For information, contact Mr. Alfano at 303 S. Kennedy Rd., Sterling,

VA. 22170.

Chapter membership at this time: 12 Meetings are held every 6 to 8 weeks at members' homes, on Sunday afternoons.

CLEVELAND:

Chairman: Ken Koller (407 Evans Savings Bldg., Akron, OH 44308)

The Cleveland Chapter is an informal one, with currently 24 members, who meet circa 4 times a year at various local stamp shows. Mr. Koller is the only officer, and should be contracted for further information if needed. Should there be any change in status for this Chapter, upon receipt of the data, it will appear

herein

LOS ANGELES:

President: Eric Jackson; no other officers.

Chapter meetings held at Eagle Rock City Hall, 2035 Colo. Blvd. Eagle Rock, CA (near Pasadena). Meets are the 3rd Sunday of every month, 12 months a year. There are currently 20 members, and the meetings are informal. For information, contact Mr. Jackson at PO Box 6122, Anaheim, CA 92806

#### SEATTLE:

Chairman, Stan Schur, no other officers. Person to be contacted: Ed Tupper, 6241-34th Ave NE, Seattle, Wash. 98115. Meetings (informal) are held in the Collectors Club of Seattle. 7212 E. Greenlake Dr. N., on the 3rd Wednesday of each month

at 7:30 p.m. Circa 10 people attend; official ARA membership 6.

Despite prior reports, chapters for the following cities do not exist: as one of the correspondents put it, "the chapter existed more in the mind of our former Chapter Coordinator then anywhere else ... ": Louisville, Ky. Kansas City, Mo

Oklahoma City, Okla.

#### UNDER THE GAVEL

(ED Note: The following report on cinderella/rev auctions was sent from "down under" by our Australian Rep., Flt. Lt. Dennis Osborn, for which our thanks. The Australian dollar (\$A) is currently worth more than the US dollar (1.12 to 1), and the conversion to US dollars is left to the reader.)

P.J. Downie, Melbourne, 26 Jan 1977:

US 1871 6c Prop, Scott R31; several rough perfs and small hole from cut cancel; CV \$1000.....est \$A150 real. \$A120

Rodney A. Perry, Melbourne, 1 July 1977:

Victoria, Boyd's City Express Messenger Co., stamp in green, slight thin, cancelled special cachet in blue green. . . . . . . . . . est \$A150 real. \$A130

Western Australia, Lake Lefroy Cycle Mail Local, large part of OG, unused, apparantly without faults ..est. \$A750 real \$A1050

Fiji, "Cake Fair Post", circa 1890s, 6d red on orange, some faults est. \$A250 real \$A175

Great Britain, the "Stock Exchange" forgery (1872), of the 1/-with "impossible" lettering (BE+EB), plate 5, used 23 Jul 72 (heavy cancel). est. \$A1250 real \$A160

# REVENUE MART

Buy, sell and exchange. 5¢ per word minimum 20 words. Name and address will count for 5 words. Send all copy and remittance to: Adv. Mgr.: 11760 Cordilleras Ave., Sunnyvale, CA 94087.

China postage stamps and Revenues at public auction November 19, 1977. With over 70 lots of Chinese Money Order, Postal Savings and Revenue Stamps. Illustrated catalogue, with prices realized \$1.00 J. Millard Williams. P.O. Box 952, Columbia, Md. 21044. Member: ARA, ASDA, APS, SPA, CSS, KSS, ISJP

I AM an easy Mark! Also am a nut about U.S. embossed revenue stamped paper. Par-ticularly interested in the three Federal issues, Federal liquor licenses and the Supervisor's Seals. If you have any for sale, drop me a line. I will pay well. W.V. Combs, Irish Beach, Manchester, CA 95459 298 298

RAILWAY PARCEL stamps of England, Australia, South Africa and New Zealand wanted. Pay good prices or swap for railway or revenue stamps. W. J. Pieterse, Box 137, Amherst, NH 03031 302

ISRAEL MILITARY (Zahal) overprinted mint issues. Value and history, unprecedented low prices. Gaza revenues 10 values, plain \$9.95, tabs \$14.50. NEW! Colorfull AGRA revenues:" (A) Overprint "Zahal", 10 values \$19.70. (B) Overprint "Zahal-Gaza-Sinai", 5 values \$8.70. \$1.00--Air postage. Payment with order. Revenues monograph \$1.00. Israel-Holyland specialist. Dr. Josef Wallach, Box 1414, Rehovot, Israel. 301

DUCK STAMPS for sale. Used, mint, unsigned. What do you need? Dorance Gibbs, 223 N. 20th, LaCrosse, WI 54601 299 U.S. AIRMAIL, Special Delivery, Revenues and all other Back of Book Material. Also proofs, specimens, slogan cancels, meter mail, BEP cards, and locals. Confederate stamps and patriotic covers also available. Want lists welcome. Deposit and references required. Satisfaction guaranteed. DOGWOOD STAMP CO., PO Box 9424, Norfolk VA 23505.

STOCK CERTIFICATES, bonds, U.S., foreign. 1 to 1,000,000 wanted. Describe, give quantity available, asking price. Highest pay. Clinton Hollins, Box 112, Dept N20, Springfield, VA 22150 300

298

### Literature in Review

(Ed. note: The following is a report which appeared in the Philatelic Literature Review for the 2nd Quarter, 1977, and our thanks to PLR Editor Chuck Peterson for the kind words. Are you listening, Mr. Turner? For those who missed out...the ARA has no more, except in the library...contact members Peggy Howard or Sherwood Springer to obtain your own copy.)

Special Tax Stamps of the United States. By Terence Hines. Published 1977 by American Revenue Association. Stiff cover, spiral bound, offset, 9 x 11, (140) pp., illustrated. Special tax stamps are known primarily from the 1873-85 issues which Deats and Sterling publicized, and made available in the form of the remainders which they had acquired. These Internal Revenue Service license stamps actually continued in use up to 1972, and the literature on the post-1885 issues has until now been paltry. Hines has gone back to the records to determine what types of stamps were in fact issued, and has presented a listing here which should serve as a basic reference for U.S. revenue collectors. In essence, it provides 119 separate tables for different types of specail tax stamps - dealer in malt liquor to manufacturer of olemargarine to pool room proprietor - and for each year of issue/series shows the value, number of stamps per sheet, quantity printed, number of taxpayers and (for the 1873-85 period) number of D & S remainders. For the 1921-53 period, annotation is also made for those issues known to be in collectors' hands. Hines is to be particularly commended for the sensitive interpolations required in arriving at some of the figures.

### CINDERELLA GROUPS REORGANIZE

The Cinderella Stamp Club announces the merger of The British Private Post Study Circle and The Great Britain Road Transport Stamp Group to form the first of several Study Groups within the Club. The new Group will be known as The British Privato Post Study Group of The Cinderella Stamp Club.

The Chairman of the Group, David Beech has been coopted on to the club's Committee to represent its WANTED REGULAR suppliers of postage stamps fiscally used, pay the highest prices, any country, worldwide. G. B. Massa, Casella Postale 473, 16100 Genova-Centro, 307 Italy.

HOLYLAND Comprehensive Revenues. Turkish, Mandate, and Israel periods. Agrah, Accounting, Army (for Occupied Territories), and Health revenue stamps. Send 60 cents commemoratives for richly explained and illustrated price list plus a free gift! Dr. Josef Wallach, Box 1414, Rehovot, 301 Israel

RUSSIAN REVENUES, fiscal documentaries, vignettes, all labels and dues (fraternat, exhibition, union, co-op, air fleet, commemorative, etc.), and cinderellas wanted. All periods and corollaries. Will purchase or exchange. Martin Cerini, 37 Wyoming Drive, Hunt. Sta., NY 11746 306

WANTED: Special Tax Stamps. I will send a part list upon request. Leon Stone, P.O. Box 241, Princeton, IN 47670 298

We pay 1/2c each for Scott listed U.S. Revenues. Cut or punch cancels O.K. Domzall, 904 Wright, #48, Richmond, Ca. 94804. 299

PAYING TOP prices for U.S. and worldwide seals, labels, revenues and cinderellas. Send for immediate payment. Cinderella Stamps, Box 414, Randallstown, MD 21133 300

ISRAEL, PALESTINE revenues wanted; will buy or exchange. Also Turkish revenues used in Holv Land. Charles F. Mandell, 91 Calvert Avenue, Edison, New Jersey 08817 302

BUY AT the maximum Great Britain postage stamps fiscally used Castles. especially high values, Machin old and redrawn Lst. 1 values, the newest 1,2,5 Lst. G. B. Massa, Casella Postale 473, 16100 Genova-Centro, Italy

STOCK CERTIFICATES--10 different 2.95, 50 different 14.95. Old checks--20 different 2.85, 100 different 14.85. Large price list 75c. Clinton Hollins, Box 112, Dept. N22, Springfield, VA 22150 300

interests. The Secretary is Brian Turnpenny, 22 Garden Walk, Royston, Herts, Sg87TH.

Interested collector of this material, or other aspects of Cinderella Philately, should contact the Club's Membership Secretary, G. M. Dorman, 35 Smith Street, London, SW3 4EP for application forms, indicating interest in this Group. The subscription to the Cinderella Stamp Club covers the Group's activities.





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BIDD	DING LEVEL	S: (minimum bid: \$2	2.00)			
	o \$20.00 \$ 50			\$40.00 to \$80.0		
	to \$40.00: \$1.00			\$80.00 to \$150.0		
ALLS	STAMPS AR	E SOUND UN	LESS OTHE	RWISE DE	SCRIB	ED
KEY	TO CATALC	)G:				
		XF reserved for the occ				
		VF well centered with		argins		
		F design well clear of p AVG perfs come close.		ian		
		Ard peris come close.		-		
CC CR	corner crease crease			pr PS	pair perfsplits	
HS I	handstamp cancel			PT	perf tear	
NG	nogum			SE	straight edge	
ρ,	pen cancel			SP	short perf	
7P141	photograph			TH	thin .	
LOT	DESCRIP	TION			C	CAT. VOL.
500	R1a PC tiny public	hole not visible on face a	nd sealed tear. VF XF	appr, w/large mg	ns	
501	R5a unused NG h	oriz pr. light CR. apprs V	F(PH)			6.00
502	R7a. PC. sht mgn	copy showing edge of pl	ate, 2 CC o/w F-VF .			3.50
503	R8c. blue-black H	IS "Bk of Madison" 90 p	ct. on stamp. VF (PH)	)		
504		& fresh (PH) Est 7.50				
505	R27b. PC. vert st	rip of 3 imperf horiz, CR I	through middle stam	p, apprs AVG-F Est	15.00	
506	R40a, PC. cracke	d plate. F-VF though sligh	it soiling			
507 508	R44c. black HS	Panama RR Co'' on cance ngns w/top of next stam	elied stock certificate	e (multiple punch	es) Est 5.00 .	6.50
509		mgn just touching des,				
appr (PH	)					7.00
510	R52a. PC, 4 full i	ngns, sht mgn at bot, VF	(PH)			12.50
511	R61c, black HS	Steamship Coe/Cleveland 10.00-15.00	I, Ohio'' VF cancel 95	o pct. on stamp, C	R & PT, some	foxing
512		w F-VF & fresh				
Est	20.00-25.00					13.50
514		bot starnp shows R frml				
515 516		laval Office-Boston" in o Wyman & ArBoston'' a				
	0.25.00					\$13.50
517	R78a. PC. 4 full r	ngns incl part of next sta	mp at L, full sht mgr	1, VE-XE (PH)		7.25
518 519	R85a. PC. F & fre	sh, faint CC	f newt stame at bot)	YE (PH)	••••	
520	R89c PC horizs	trip of 4. 2SP, some PS &	rein o/w AVG F. fre	sh & bright (cat a	prs)	8.00
521	R92c blue HS "R	B & B IR" some tonin	a ninhole & SP. o/w	AVG-F		1.25
522	R98c. PC. few mi	nor SP o/w VF (PH)		<i></i>	• • • • • • • • •	
523 524	RIDIC PC, TH &	few SP o/w F-VF, nice de 872'' faint CR o/w F-VF.	ep color		•••••	40.00
525	R148. PC. horiz p	r, CR o/w F-VF				
526	R163 used on shi	oning hill tied by purple	HS, stamp also print	ted		
527	cancel "C. M. & St. I	P. Ry." F-VF Est 5.00 /F ctrg			•••••	20.00
528	R485 PC & nerfi	n SFR F.VF.ctrg				60.00
529	R510 PC & perfi	n, SE R. light stain, VF ct	rg			40.00
530	R559 HS. mild C	C. SE T&R, F VF ctrg (PH	)			80.00
531 532	R582. H5 & PC. S	E R&B. tiny TH. F-VF ctrg n. SE R&B. light stain & s	small surface scuff f	ctrø	· · · · · · · · ·	
532	R585 HS SET&	n. Scheid, ngritslam er: Ristrounded corner & C	C. F.VF ctrg.	Cug	. <b></b>	
534	R610 neat red H	R. s1 rounded corner & C S. VF ctrg & fresh				8.00
535	R615, blue HS, S	E R&B. F.VF		• • • • • • • • • • • •		
536 537	R617 blue HS. S	E R. F-VF				
538	R679 blue circul	ar HS, SE R, F-VF				13.50
:39	R680, blue circul	ar HS. light stain, F-VF ct	rg			17.50
540 541	R583, blue HS S	E R few irreg perfs. F-VF perfin. SE R. stain. F ctrg		• • • • • • • • • • • •		
54)	R684 blue HS S	pertin. SE K. Stain. F Ctrg E R. VF				
543	R685 blue HS, S	F R&B. F.VF				90.00
544	R693, blue HS, S	E R. F-VF				
545 546	R694 blue HS S	E T&R. F-VF.		• • • • • • • • • • • •	••••	
545 ÷4/	R728 blue HS S	E Noco, F vr. F T&R, F ctre faint nink :	stain does not detrac		• • • • •	
6 <b>1</b> -	R729 blac me	E T&R. Ficting faint pink: SF R&B. F.				30.00

#### LOT # DESCRIPTION

#### CAT. VOL.

549	RB43, heavy blue HS & corner wrinkle, VF ctrg
550	RD110, faint black HS, F & fresh
551	RD226, purple HS, SE T&R, F-VF ctrg, natural wrinkle not visible on face
552	RD229. blue HS, SE T&R, F
553	RD230, purple HS, SE T&R, minor internal wrinkle, o/w F-VF
554	RD231, purple HS, SE R, slightly irreg perf & faint stain LL, o/w VF, nice color
555	RD257. blue HS, SE R. F.VF
556	RD282, blue HS, SE R&B, tiny mgn scuff away from design. o/w F-VF
557	RD283, purple HS, mild CC not visible on face. SE R, F ctrg
558	RD307, purple HS, SE R, PS, VF ctrg
559	RD308. purple HS, SE R, few minor irreg perfs, VF ctrg. 80.00
560	RD309, blue HS, SE R, F VF
561	RD333. blue HS, SE R, F-VF
562	RD335. blue HS, SE R, F ctrg (PH)
563	RD361. blue HS, SE R&B, mgn scuff away from design, F-VF ctrg



#### LOT # DESCRIPTION

#### CAT. VOL.

10.00 564 RE56, irreg perfs and lacks freshness as usual, VF ctrg, light cancel . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Rt36, irreg pers and sext meanings as accelent and the second sec 565 566 567 line. Scarce blks 568 RX7, RX7, RX10 blks of 4, both w/ HS signature, F-VF Est 10.00 RN-T4 cancelled (multiple punches) Panama RR Co stock certificate Est 5.00-7.50 RN-U1 cancelled (multiple punches) Panama RR Co stock certificate Est 5.00-7.50 569 570 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 571

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